

# **SESSIONS ORALES / ORAL SESSIONS**

## **SESSION 1 : Production**

(Théories, modèles, méthodes / Theory, models, methodology)

- |          |  |        |
|----------|--|--------|
| <b>1</b> | <b>Préparation motrice et sélection de cibles articulatoires accentuées.</b>                 |        |
|          | <i>Lise Crevier-Buchman, J.F. Bonnot, Claude Chevrie-Muller,<br/>Catherine Arabia-Guidet</i> | 2:2    |
| <b>2</b> | <b>The distinction of central and peripheral speech timing mechanisms</b>                    |        |
|          | <i>Eric Keller</i>   | 2:6    |
| <b>3</b> | <b>Constraints on the behavior of the tongue body : vowels and alveolar stop consonants.</b> |        |
|          | <i>Simon Levy</i>  | 2:10   |
| <b>4</b> | <b>Word- and phrase-level aspects of vowel reduction in Italian.</b>                         |        |
|          | <i>Edda Farnetani, Mario Vayra</i>   | 2:14 ✗ |
| <b>5</b> | <b>Production des voyelles et modèle à régions distinctives.</b>                             |        |
|          | <i>René Carré, Mohamed Mrayati</i>   | 2:18   |
| <b>6</b> | <b>Correcting erroneous information in spontaneous speech : cues for ASR.</b>                |        |
|          | <i>Peter Howell</i>  | 2:22   |
| <b>7</b> | <b>Prosodic effects on articulatory gestures. A model of temporal organization.</b>          |        |
|          | <i>Osamu Fujimura, Donna Erickson, Reiner Wilhelms</i>                                       | 2:26   |
| <b>8</b> | <b>Stuttering as indication of speech planning.</b>  |        |
|          | <i>Marina Koopmans, Iman Slis, A. Rietveld</i>   | 2:30   |
| <b>9</b> | <b>MRI (Magnetic Resonance Imaging) for filming articulatory movements.</b>                  |        |
|          | <i>Arne-Kjell Foldvik, Olaf Husby, Jorn Kvaerness, Ingrid C. Nordli, Peter A. Rinck</i>      | 2:34   |

**SESSION 2 : Production**  
(Analyse et description / Analysis and description)

- |   |   |      |
|---|---|------|
| 1 | <b>Stability of voice frequency measures in speech.</b><br><i>William Barry, Michael Goldsmith, Adrian Fourcin, Hilary Fuller</i>                             | 2:38 |
| 2 | <b>Electromyographic study on Laryngeal adjustment for whispering.</b><br><i>Koichi Tsunoda, Seiji Niimi, Hajime Hirose, Katherine S. Harris, Thomas Baer</i> | 2:42 |
| 3 | <b>The intrinsic fundamental frequency of vowels and the activity in the cricothyroid muscle.</b><br><i>Niels Dyhr</i>  | 2:46 |
| 4 | <b>Laryngeal and oral gestures in English /P, T, K/</b><br><i>André M. Cooper</i>   | 2:50 |
| 5 | <b>Devoicing of Japanese /u/ : an electromyographic study.</b><br><i>Zyun'ici B. Simada, Satoshi Horiguchi, Seiji Niimi, Hajime Hirose</i>                    | 2:54 |
| 6 | <b>Is subglottal pressure a contributing factor to the intrinsic F0 phenomenon ?</b><br><i>Erkki-Antero Vilkman, Ilkka Raimo, Olli Aaltonen</i>               | 2:58 |
| 7 | <b>Modelling of speech motor control and articulatory trajectories.</b><br><i>Pascal Perrier, Raphaël Laboissiere, Laurent Eck</i>                            | 2:62 |
| 8 | <b>Trying to determine place of articulation of plosives with a vocal tract model.</b><br><i>Alain Soquet, Marco Saerens, Paul Jospa</i>                      | 2:66 |
| 9 | <b>Complex nature of the seemingly simple vocal fold cycle.</b><br><i>Josef Pesak</i>   | 2:70 |

**SESSION 3 : Perception**  
(Théories, modèles, méthodes / Theory, models, methodology)

- |   |  |       |
|---|--|-------|
| 1 | An investigation of locus equations as a source of relational invariance for the stop place dimension.<br><i>Harvey Sussman</i>          | 2:74  |
| 2 | Modelling speech perception in noise : a case study of the place of articulation feature.<br><i>Abeer Alwan</i>                          | 2:78  |
| 3 | Mechanisms of vowel perception : evidence from step vowels.<br><i>Frank Gooding</i>  | 2:82  |
| 4 | Two processing mechanisms in rhythm perception.<br><i>Morio Kohno, Asako Kashiwagi, Toshihiro Kashiwagi</i>                              | 2:86  |
| 5 | Lexical stress in a "stressless" language : judgments by Telugu-and English-speaking linguists.<br><i>Leigh Lisker, Bh. Krishnamurti</i> | 2:90  |
| 6 | Connectionist models of Speech Perception.<br><i>Dominic W. Massaro</i>  | 2:94  |
| 7 | Perception of spectrally compressed speech.<br><i>Richard Hurtig</i>   | 2:98  |
| 8 | A model of optimal tonal feature perception.<br><i>David House</i>   | 2:102 |
| 9 | On the perception of duration of the Czech vowels.<br><i>Jevgenij Timofejev</i>  | 2:106 |

**SESSION 4 : Aspects Linguistiques/Linguistic Aspects**  
Phonologie / Phonology

- |   |   |       |
|---|---|-------|
| 1 | Differentiating between phonetic and phonological processes : the case of nasalization.<br><i>Maria-Josep Solé, John J. Ohala</i> | 2:110 |
| 2 | Spirantisation, charme et gouvernement : l'identité et les métamorphoses de [g] en mooré.<br><i>Georges Hérault</i>               | 2:114 |

- ✓3 About the phonetics / phonemics interface : the case of Kriol stress.  
*Bernard Laks, Alain Kim* 2:118 ✗
- ✗4 Problèmes de syllabation automatique du français.  
*Marc Klein, Bernard Laks* 2:122 ✗
- 5 A propos de "h" final en coréen.  
*Jung Won Lee* 2:126
- ✗6 Underspecification and phonological assignment of phonetic strings : the case of classical mandaic [qen:a:] 'nest'.  
*Joseph L. Malone* 2:130 ✗
- 7 Low level phonetic implementation rules : evidence from Sindhi.  
*Paroo Nihalani* 2:134
- 8 Evidence for final devoicing in German ? An experimental investigation.  
*Hans Georg Piroth, Lieselotte Schiefer, Peter Michael Janker, Birgit Johné* 2:138
- 9 Sound distinction : universal inventories of phonic substance or language-specific systems ?  
*Vulf Y. Plotkin* 2:142

**SESSION 5 : Aspects linguistiques / Linguistic Aspects  
 Typologie et universaux /Typology and universals**

- 3 Medieval and early modern English systems of vowel order : from alphabetic to organic schemes.  
*Horst Weinstock* 2:146
- 4 Evaluation quantitative de l'alternance phonétique du /ə/. Importance de l'entourage consonantique.  
*Joëlle Van Eibergen* 2:150
- 5 Typology of Germanic morphosyllabism.  
*Yuri Kuzmenko* 2:154

<b>6</b>	<b>Isomorphous and allomorphous characteristics of the Caucasian and some Indo-European languages in the field of phonetics and phonology.</b>	<i>Lily Alexandrovna Ponomarenko</i>	2:158
<b>7</b>	<b>The rhythmic organization of speech in Slavonic languages.</b>	<i>Vsevolod Potapov</i>	2:162
<b>8</b>	<b>The typology of speech segment units.</b>	<i>Rodmonga Potapova</i>	2:166
<b>9</b>	<b>Phonological component in the quantitative language typology.</b>	<i>Ludmyla Zubkowa</i>	2:170

#### SESSION 6 : Sociophonétique / Sociophonetics

<b>1</b>	<b>Neutralisation des voyelles nasales chez des enfants d'Ile de France.</b>	<i>Isabelle Malderez</i>	2:174
<b>2</b>	<b>Evaluation of voice and pronunciation . characteristics of men and women.</b>	<i>Mirjam Tielen, Florien J. Koopmans-van Beinum</i>	2:178
<b>3</b>	<b>Social distribution of long-term average spectral characteristics in Vancouver English.</b>	<i>John H. Esling, Bernard Harmegnies, V. Delplancq</i>	2:182
<b>4</b>	<b>Observations sur la chute du L dans le français de North Bay (Ontario).</b>	<i>Jeff Tennant</i>	2:186
<b>5</b>	<b>Foreign accent and the native speaker.</b>	<i>Una Cunningham-Andersson</i>	2:190
<b>6</b>	<b>Evolution de l'accent méridional en français niçois : les nasales.</b>	<i>Alain Thomas</i>	2:194
<b>7</b>	<b>Identifying foreign languages.</b>	<i>Zinny S. Bond, Joann Fokes</i>	2:198

- |          |  |       |
|----------|--|-------|
| <b>8</b> | <b>Comprehension of vocalizations across species.</b><br><i>Reijo Aulanko, Lea Leinonen, Ilkka Linnankoski, Maija Laakso</i> | 2:202 |
| <b>9</b> | <b>Speech types, speech culture and their segmental correlates.</b><br><i>Natalja Geilman</i>                                | 2:206 |

**SESSION 7 : Prosodie / Prosody**  
Accents et tons / Stress and tone

- |          |   |         |
|----------|---|---------|
| <b>1</b> | <b>Moraic nasal and tonal manifestation in Osaka Japanese : implications for the representation of Mora.</b><br><i>Yasuko Nagano-Madsen</i> | 2:210   |
| <b>2</b> | <b>Durational complementation within the syllable in Chinese and Sui.</b><br><i>Shi Feng</i>  | 2:214   |
| <b>3</b> | <b>Phonological interpretation of Fo variations in a Bantu language : Kinyarwanda.</b><br><i>Thierry Chambon</i>                            | 2:218   |
| <b>4</b> | <b>Interaction between suprasegmental features.</b><br><i>Jialu Zhang</i>   | 2:222   |
| <b>5</b> | <b>Temporal location of stress cue and its nature.</b><br><i>Asoke Kumar Datta</i>  | 2:226   |
| <b>6</b> | <b>Downstep et downstep.</b><br><i>Annie Rialland</i>   | 2:230 ✕ |
| <b>7</b> | <b>Dephonologization of syllabic intonation in Lithuanian urban dialects.</b><br><i>Laima Grumadiene</i>                                    | 2:234   |
| <b>8</b> | <b>Beats and binding laws instead of the syllable.</b><br><i>Katarzyna Dziubalska-Kolaczyk</i>  | 2:238   |
| <b>9</b> | <b>Syllable tonemes in Latvian.</b><br><i>Dace Markusa</i>  | 2:242   |

X

## SESSION 8 : Prosodie /Prosody Intonation

- 1 Modelization of intonation patterns in Spanish for automatic recognition.  
*Juan Maria Garrido Alminana, Francesc Gudayol i Portabella* 2:246
- 2 Intonation and ambiguity.  
*Maria Carmen Fernandez Leal* 2:250
- 3 Exploiting the secondary accent in a prosodic model for French synthesis.  
*Valérie Pasdeloup* 2:254
- The acoustic characteristics of boundaries used in uttering telephone numbers in Mandarin Chinese, Japanese and English.  
*Yoshimasa Tsukuma, Junichi Azuma* 2:258
- Fo-declination in German declarative utterances.  
*Isolde Wagner* 2:262
- The representation of intonation in Mandarin Chinese.  
*Jialing Wang* 2:266
- Prosodic Italics : functions and phonetic realization.  
*Alexander Panasyuk, Irina Panasyuk* 2:270
- Locutions phraséologiques intonatives.  
*Natalia Svetozarova* 2:274
- 9 Interférences phonétiques au cours de l'apprentissage du français (groupe linguistique slave).  
*Nadejda Evtchik, Galina Roudzit* 2:278

## SESSION 9 : Prosodie / Prosody Organisation temporelle et rythme / Timing and rhythm

- 1 FO and the perception of duration.  
*Wim Van Dommelen* 2:282

- 2 Durational shortening and anaphoric reference. 2:286  
*W. N. Campbell*
- ~~3~~ Theories of prosodic structure : evidence from syllable duration. 2:290~~X~~  
*D. R. Ladd, W.N. Campbell*
- 4 On vowel quantity and post-vocalic consonant duration in Dutch. 2:294  
*Allard Jongman, Joan A. Sereno*
- 5 Rhythmic categories : a critical evaluation on the basis of Greek data. 2:298  
*Amalia Arvaniti*
- 6 On the acquisition of segmental duration in normal and articulation disordered 4-year-olds. 2:302  
*Jacqueline Bauman-Waengler, Hans-Heinrich Waengler*
- 7 Les contraintes temporelles des types consonantiques sur le timing mandibulaire de la quantité en arabe tunisien. 2:306  
*Fatma Boussaffa, M. Jomaa, Rudolph Sock*
- 8 The durational patterns of syllables in standard Chinese. 2:310  
*Jianfen Cao*
- 9 The Rhythm of Tanka, Short Japanese poems : read in prose style and contest style. 2:314  
*Yayoi Homma*

SESSION 10 : Applications  
 Didactique / Foreign language teaching

- 1 Lateral consonants production in bilingual speakers learning a third language. 2:318  
*Joaquim Llisterri, Gemma Martinez-Dauden*
- 2 Pour que l'enseignement des langues étrangères donne les moyens de les comprendre à l'étranger. 2:322  
*Regina Llorca*

- 3 A comparison of English and Greek alveolar fricatives.**  
*Lefteris Panagopoulos* 2:326
- 4 La valeur et les fonctions de la pause dans le parler oral monologique spontané dans la langue étrangère et dans la langue maternelle.**  
*Marina Avdonina* 2:330
- 5 Learning English segments with two languages.**  
*Mohamed Benrabah* 2:334
- 6 Problématique de l'enseignement de la prosodie du russe aux francophones.**  
*Michel Billières* 2:338
- Contrastive phonetics and teaching foreign language pronunciation : theory and practice.**  
*Mukhamedjan Kireevich Isaev* 2:342
- Les modèles rythmiques et la fréquence des substantifs avec l'accent mobile en russe.**  
*Elena Jasova* 2:346
- Towards designing an intonation training device based on speech signals clustering.**  
*Leonid A. Kanter, Alexander V. Savin, Ksenia G. Guskova* 2:350

## SESSIONS AFFICHEES / POSTER SESSIONS

### SESSION 11 : Production

- |   |   |       |
|---|---|-------|
| 1 | Cross-sectional tongue movement and tongue-palate movement patterns in [s] and [ʃ] syllables.<br><i>Maureen Stone, Alice Faber, Marc Cordaro</i>              | 2:354 |
| 2 | An examination of the jaw's contribution to lingual stability.<br><i>Eric Vatikiotis-Bateson, Maureen Stone, Michael Unser</i>                                | 2:358 |
| 3 | An articulatory investigation of front rounded and unrounded vowels.<br><i>Philip Hoole, Hans-G. Tillmann</i>   | 2:362 |
| 4 | Tract shapes of tense and lax vowels : a comparison of x-ray microbeam and EMG data.<br><i>Katherine S. Harris, Eric Vatikiotis-Bateson, Peter J. Alfonso</i> | 2:366 |
| 5 | Modeling vowel articulation/modélisation de l'articulation des voyelles.<br><i>Michel Tam Tung Jackson</i>  | 2:370 |
| 6 | What does the laryngograph measure ?<br><i>David Miller, S. Nevard, Remi Brun, Adrian Fourcin</i>   | 2:374 |
| 7 | Des paramètres formantiques au profil articulatoire.<br><i>Paul Jospa</i>   | 2:378 |

### SESSION 12 : Acoustique / Acoustics

- |   |  |       |
|---|--|-------|
| 1 | A functional model of dynamic characteristics of formant trajectories.<br><i>Satoshi Imaizumi, Hiroshi Imagawa, Shigera Kiritani</i>   | 2:382 |
| 2 | Comparison of the modified hermite transformation with other unitary transformations in a predictive transform coding scheme.<br><i>Victoria E. Sanchez, Jose C. Segura, Antonio M. Peinado, Juan M. Lopez, Antonio J. Rubio</i> | 2:386 |

3	<b>Numerical simulation of the glottal flow and glottal excitation.</b> <i>Gabriele Hegerl</i>	2:390
4	<b>Speech production and chaos.</b> <i>Hans Peter Bernhard, Gernot Kubin</i>	2:394
5	<b>Effects of language change on voice quality. An experimental study of Catalan-Castilian bilinguals.</b> <i>Marielle Bruyninx, Bernard Harmegnies, Joaquim Llisteri, Dolors Poch-Olive</i>	2:398
6	<b>A new high resolution time-bark analysis method for speech.</b> <i>Unto-Kalervo Laine</i>	2:402
	<b>Extracting nasality from speech signals.</b> <i>Henning Reetz</i>	2:406
	<b>Two-Formant model of the acoustic description of speech articulation.</b> <i>Degtyarev Nikolay</i>	2:410
	<b>Acoustic description of the Spanish nasal consonants in continuous speech.</b> <i>Maria Jésus Machuca Ayuso</i>	2:414

### SESSION 13 : Prosodie / Prosody

1	<b>Disambiguating sentences using Prosody.</b> <i>Patti Price, Mari Ostendorf, Stefanie Shattuck-Hufnagel</i>	2:418
2	<b>Signalisation prosodique de la structure informationnelle dans le discours radiophonique en finnois et en français.</b> <i>Veijo V. Vihanta</i>	2:422
3	<b>L'organisation rythmique du discours d'une personne bilingue (russe - turc).</b> <i>Lidia Ignatkina, Ludmila Shcherbakova</i>	2:426
4	<b>Les marqueurs acoustiques de l'énoncé en français québécois.</b> <i>Conrad Ouellet, Claude Paradis, Louise Duchesne</i>	2:430

- 5 L'accent en français québécois spontané : perception et production.  
*Denise Deshaies, Conrad Ouellet, Claude Paradis, Sylvie Brisson* 2:434
- 6 Modelling of Russian intonation : a “contour interaction” based algorithm.  
*Einar Meister* 2:438
- 7 Interaction between pauses and secondary word stresses in the rhythmic system of an archaic Bulgarian dialect.  
*Petar Vodenicharov* 2:442
- 8 Analyse numérique des tons du vietnamien.  
*Ngoc Quach Tuan* 2:446
- 9 La proéminence et la perspective fonctionnelle de la communication /PFC/.  
*Jan-Jaroslav Sabrsula* 2:450
- 10 Symmetry and asymmetry in multi-dimensional prosodic system as cues of textual expressiveness.  
*Emma Nushikyan* 2:454

#### SESSION 14 : Technologie / Technology

- 1 Acceptability of several speech pausing strategies in low quality speech synthesis ; interaction with intelligibility.  
*Vincent-Johan Van Heuven, Peter J. Scharpff* 2:458
- 2 Phonotactic knowledge acquisition by syllable structure modelling.  
*Alessandro Falaschi* 2:462
- + 3 Phonetic data bases for German.  
*Klaus Kohler* 2:466 X
- 4 Acoustical data base as a tool for the research of vowel systems.  
*Anttik Iivonen* 2:470
- 5 An interactive system for language identification  
*Vladimir Kuznetsov* 2:474

<b>6</b>	<b>Modélisation explicite de la coarticulation pour le décodage acoustico-phonétique : les triplets phonétiques.</b> <i>Yves Laprie, François Lonchamp</i>	2:478
<b>7</b>	<b>Workstation for speech analysis.</b> <i>Sergey Andreyev, Vladimir Chuchupal</i>	2:482
<b>8</b>	<b>Workstation and signal processing software for experimental phonetics.</b> <i>Michael Scheffers, Werner Thon</i>	2:486
<b>9</b>	<b>L'éditeur de signal 'à distance' MAPSIGNAL.</b> <i>Alain De Cheveigné</i>	2:490

**SESSION 15 : Technologie / Technology**  
**Synthèse de la parole / Speech synthesis**

<b>Speech synthesis computer for the Blind.</b> <i>George Losik</i>	2:494
<b>The automatic Russian text transcriber.</b> <i>Elena Ovcharenko, J. Ipatov, S. Stepanova</i>	2:498
<b>Couplage entre le modèle à deux masses et un modèle analogue du conduit vocal à réflexion : théorie et implantation.</b> <i>Loan Trinh Van, Bernard Guerin, Eric Castelli</i>	2:502
<b>4 Synthesis-by-rule for French.</b> <i>Gérard Bailly, Mhania Guerti</i>	2:506
<b>5 Modelling articulatory compensation for synthesis by rule.</b> <i>Gilles Boulianne, Henrietta Cedergren, Danièle Archambault</i>	2:510
<b>6 Constitution semi-automatique de lexiques de contours prosodiques pour la synthèse à partir du texte.</b> <i>Véronique Aubergé, Michel Contini</i>	2:514

- 7 A multi-linear representation and rule formalism  
for Phonology and Phonetics in text-to-speech  
synthesis.  
*Sigismund Frenkenberger, Markus Kommenda, Sylvia  
Moosmüller* 2:518
- 8 A comparison of the intelligibility scores of  
consonants and vowels using channel and formant  
vocoded speech.  
*Robert Mannell, John Clark* 2:522
- 9 Parsing unrestricted text : a multi-phase approach.  
*Alex Monaghan* 2:526